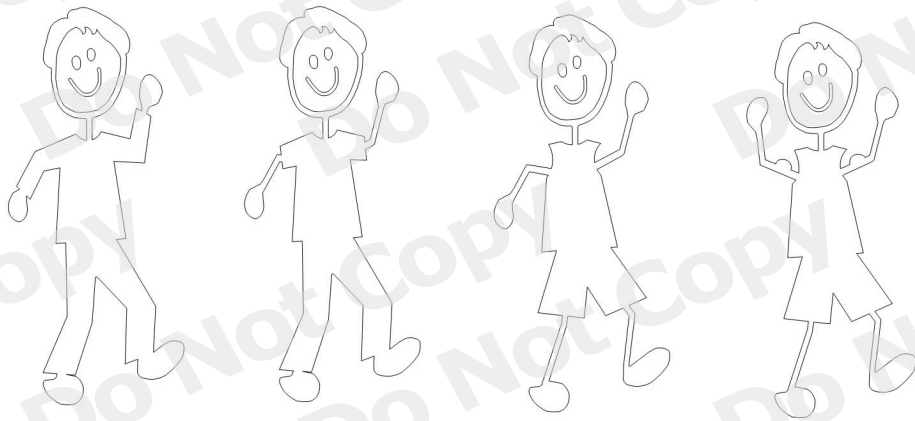
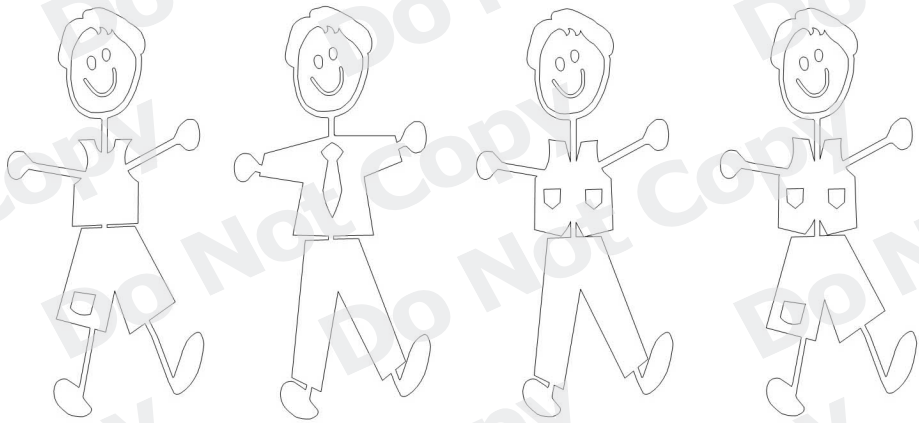
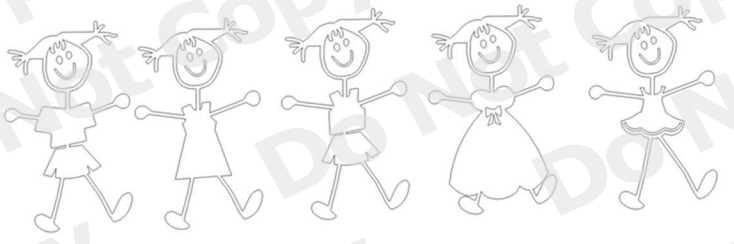
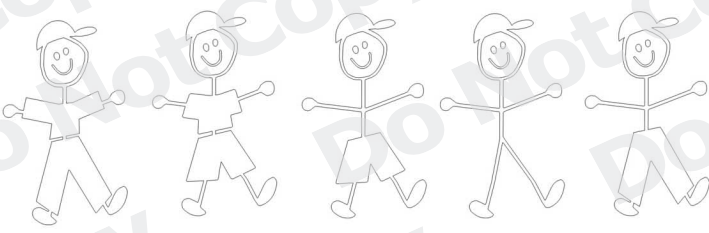
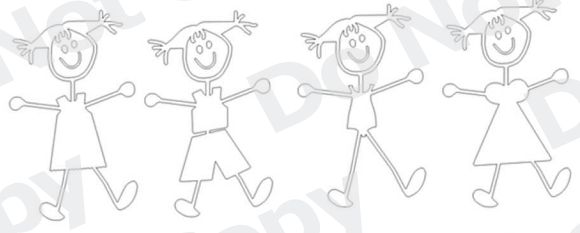
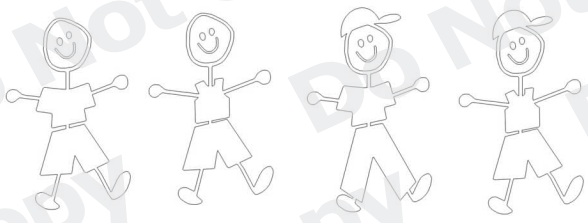
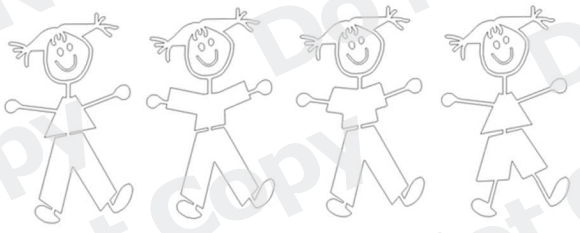
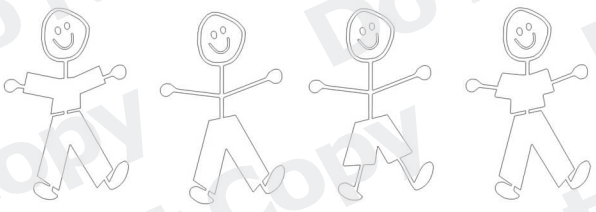
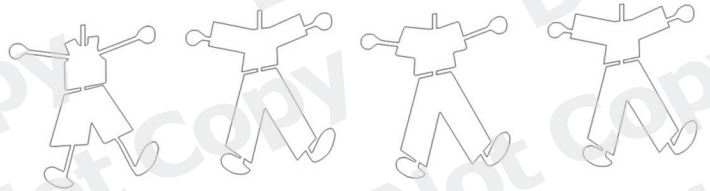
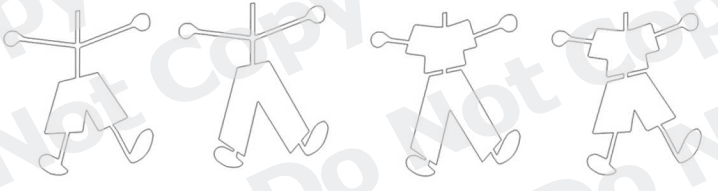
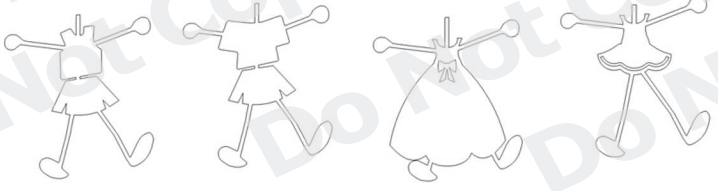
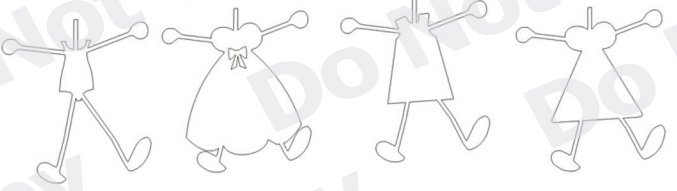
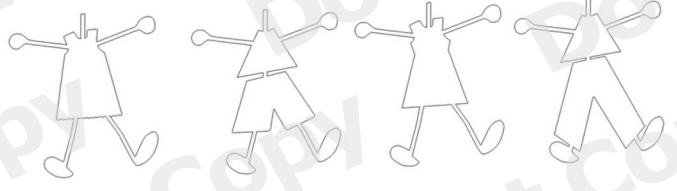


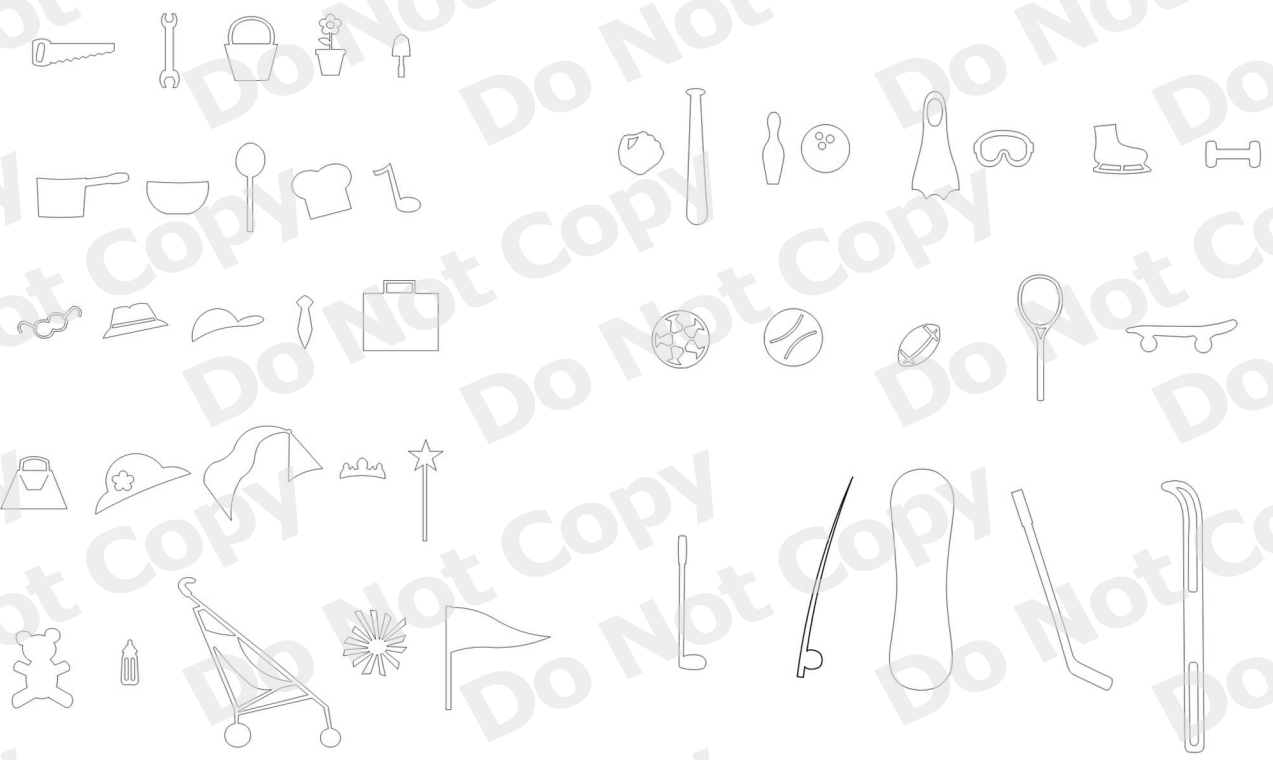
Women



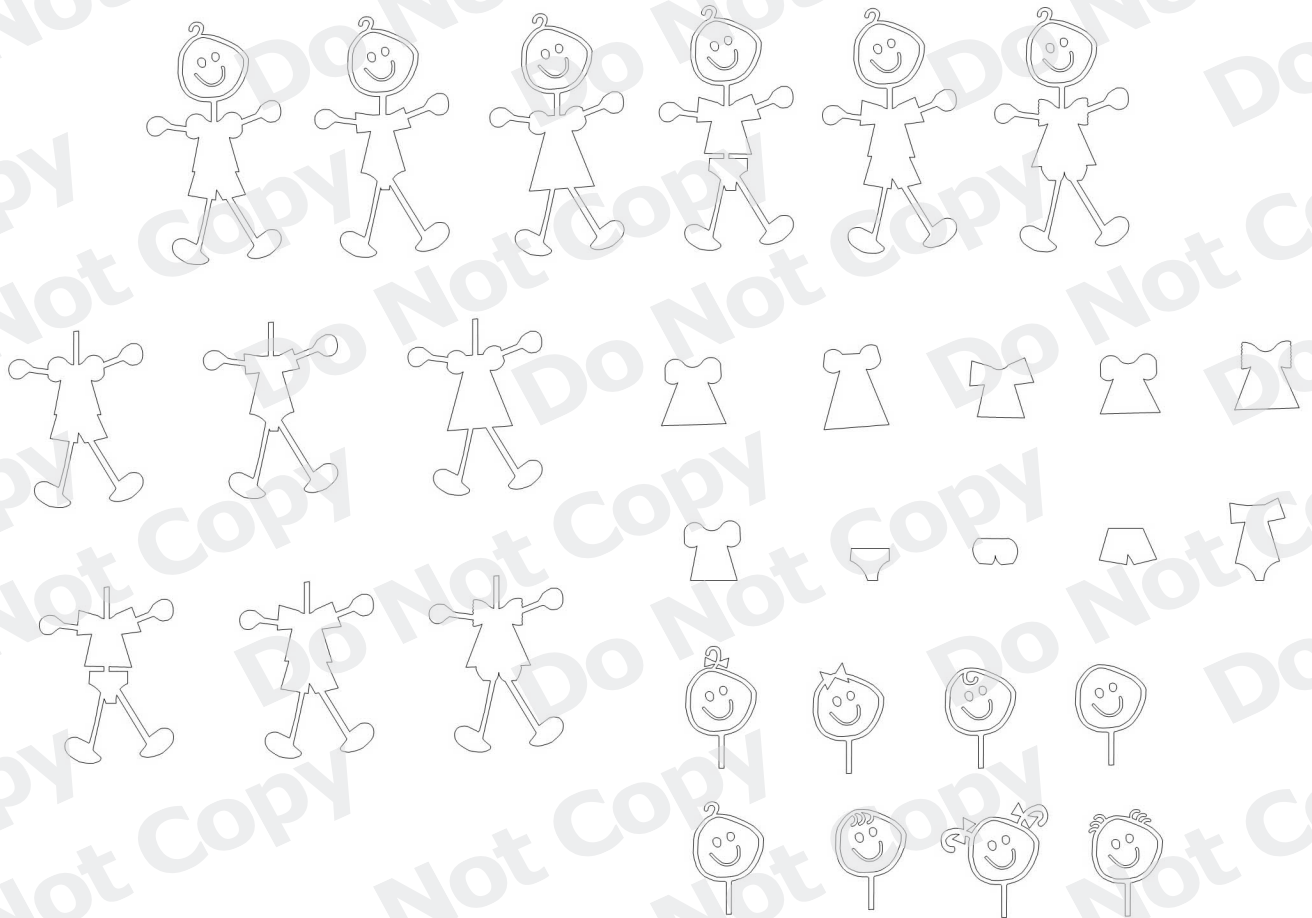
Men



Boys and Girls



Accessories



Babies



